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## Claims

- A method of monitoring and/or modulating disease-associated activatory process comprising determining and/or influencing the amount and/or activity of caspase-10 or caspase-10 isoforms in a cell or an organism.
  - 2. The method of claim 1 wherein the activatory processes are triggered by receptor-crosslinking.
- 3. The method of claim 1 or 2, wherein the activatory processes are triggered by non-apoptosis signals emanating from TNF receptor family members, particularly from death receptors, including but not limited to TRAIL-receptor 1 (DR4), TRAIL-receptor 2 (DR5), CD95 (APO-1, Fas), TNF-R1 (p55 TNF-R), TRAMP (DR3), DR6 or combinations thereof.
- 4. The method of claims 1 to 3, wherein the activatory processes are triggered by signals emanating from non-death receptor members of the TNF receptor family and/or from death receptor members of the TNF receptor family and/or members of the TLR receptor family.
  - 5. The method of any one of claims 1 to 4, wherein the disease is selected from hyperproliferative, inflammatory and auto-immune diseases.
    - 6. The method of claim 5, wherein the disease is an inflammatory disease selected from skin inflammatory diseases and septic shock.
- 7. The method of claim 5, wherein the disease is a hyperproliferative disease selected from tumors.

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8. The method of claim 5, wherein the disease is an auto-immune disease.

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- 9. The method of any one of claims 1 to 8 comprising monitoring the presence, amount, localization and/or activity of caspase-10 or caspase-10 isoforms in a sample.
  - 10. The method of claim 9, wherein caspase-10 or caspase-10 isoforms are determined on the nucleic acid level.
  - 11. The method of claim 9, wherein caspase-10 or caspase-10 isoforms are determined on the protein level.
- 12. The method of any one of claims 1 to 8 comprising modulating the amount and/or activity of caspase-10 or caspase-10 isoforms in a cell or an organism.
- 13. The method of claim 12, wherein the amount and/or activity of caspase-10 or caspase-10 isoforms is modulated on the nucleic acid level.
  - 14. The method of claim 12, wherein the amount and/or activity of caspase-10 or caspase-10 isoforms is modulated on the protein level.
  - 15. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a modulator of the activity of caspase-10 or caspase-10 isoforms as an active ingredient and optionally pharmaceutically acceptable carriers, diluents and/or adjuvants.
  - 16. A method of identifying and/or characterizing compounds for the modulation of disease-associated activatory processes comprising

determining if a test compound is capable of influencing the activity of caspase-10 or caspase-10 isoforms.